**History 235 – 27.10.17**

* 1869 -> legal laws ->what kind of acts will be illegal -> how to punish
  + Queen Victoria is given bill against sexual misconduct
    - No reason why
    - Queen Victoria rejects bill
    - Emotionally affected by death of husband, lives outside London
    - Prime minister visits Queen in Balmohore
      * Explanation: loved Albert -> man could be sexually attracted to a man; she doesn’t want man to show love to a man; she doesn’t believe women could ever love women
      * She´s okay making male homosexuality illegal, but not female homosexuality because she doesn’t think that it exists
  + Parliament could throw Victoria from the throne but don’t want the son either
    - Replace every “Person” with the word “man”
    - Female homosexuality does not exist legally
    - Age of consent is introduced: 12
  + 1978 appr. Female teacher in nursery home can´t be charged for sexual molestation as female homosexuality does not exist
    - can´t even charge physical damage
    - can´t be prosecuted -> gave her a new identity
  + New Law; male homosexuality legal by the time; Female & Male sexually treated the same
  + Cannot have a catholic King! King could be religiously dude-ism rather than catholic.
* 1688 ish: People who can afford it move to the fringes of London -> more space, less smelly
  + Bank of England established
  + Makes Dutch – stuff fashionable (tulips, gin) (most of London drunk for 40yrs –Beer lane & gin lane)
    - Visualisation of gin being evil because its foreign-> patriotism
  + William lives his life to hate the French
    - France is catholic -> Dutch and Swiss hate France mutually
      * France catholic vs. Dutch & Swiss Protestantism
  + William takes job of becoming King of UK will increase Protestantism defence against catholic France.
    - Fair fight French vs Dutch, Swiss, UK
    - UK becomes extremely patriotic
    - 1500 nobody in London was patriotic; 1900 everyone was extremely patriotic (trumpy America)
  + Patriotism -> Union Flag,
* Manor have to register at parliament; thousand manors overall England
  + By the 19th century, England became most dominant textile producer
  + Instead of 100 smaller fields, 10 bigger fields e.g.
    - These fields are perfect for sheep
    - They don’t require many people
      * 1 family per sheepherde
  + Inclosure: England rapidly becomes far more urbanised than any other society in the world
    - Lord Manors have too much money to spend.
      * Invests back in fields (anti-flooding systems) -> more money
      * Imperial age!
      * Allows huge gardens
        + Space scarified (instead of using the land for sheep’s make gardens)
      * Investing in international trade
      * Investing in coal/iron mines, infrastructure, industrialisation
      * Seed capital for industrialisation/globalisation comes from agricultural institutions
      * Develop a bank
* Financial revolution
  + Bank of England 1684 established
  + Fire insurance marks
  + Increasing network of commercial brands
  + Extractive industries -> coal mines around Newcastle where the shafts went out under the ocean over a mile
* Transportation
  + Lord of the manor (with disclosure act), parliament forces a provision to provide a turnpike. -> allow a road to be made through the property
    - Allowed to charge a toll to allow travellers to use the road
      * A toll every two miles… annoying
    - The OMNIBUS (everybody – vehicle name) -Bus
  + Navigation tech allows determination of longitude and latitude
    - Before only latitude determination was possible
    - Harrison lamination -> he solved the longitude problem
    - Harrison chronometer no.4
* Industrial revolution
  + First time large scale manufacturing processes possible
  + Division of tasks into constituents to minimise errors and specialisation
    - Cheaper, reliable and repairable parts
* London biggest and richest city ever been, dominating global manufacture and global trade. Largest empire ever seen.